# The Role of Renewable Energy in EIA's Annual Energy Outlook and Multiple Emission Studies

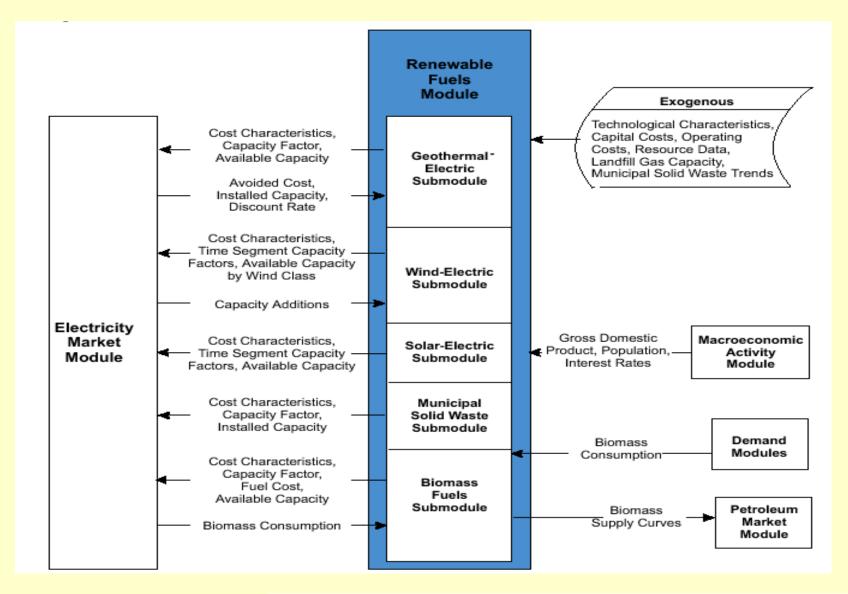
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#### **Outline**

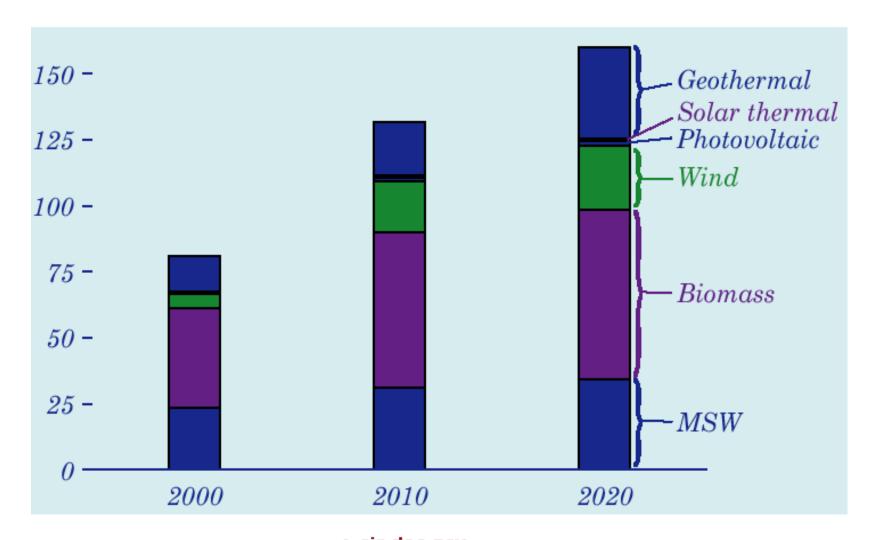
- Renewables in the National Energy Modeling System
- Annual Energy Outlook 2002 Reference Case
- Other Analyses:
  - -AEO2002 High Renewables Case
  - -Multiple Emission Cases
  - -Renewable Portfolio Standard Cases

#### NEMS Renewable Fuels Module

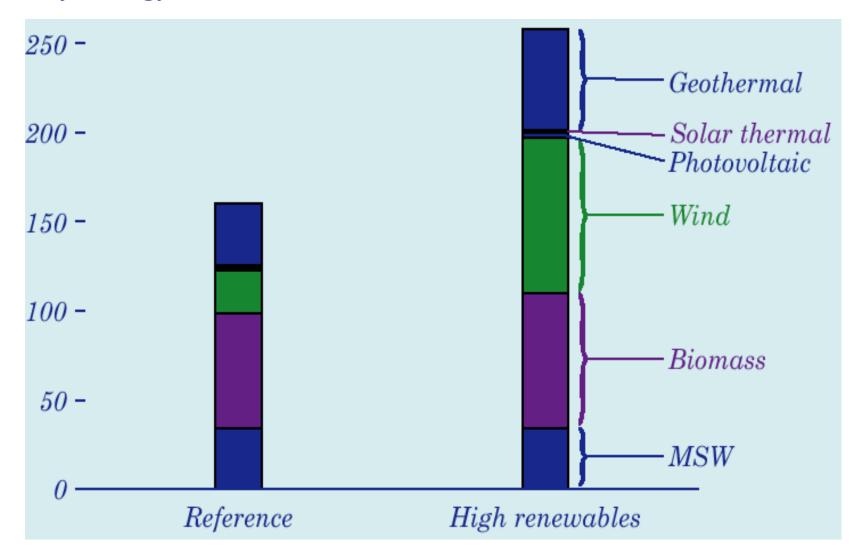


## Annual Energy Outlook 2002 Renewable Energy Projections

## Projected nonhydroelectric renewable electricity generation by energy source, 2010 and 2020 (billion kilowatthours)

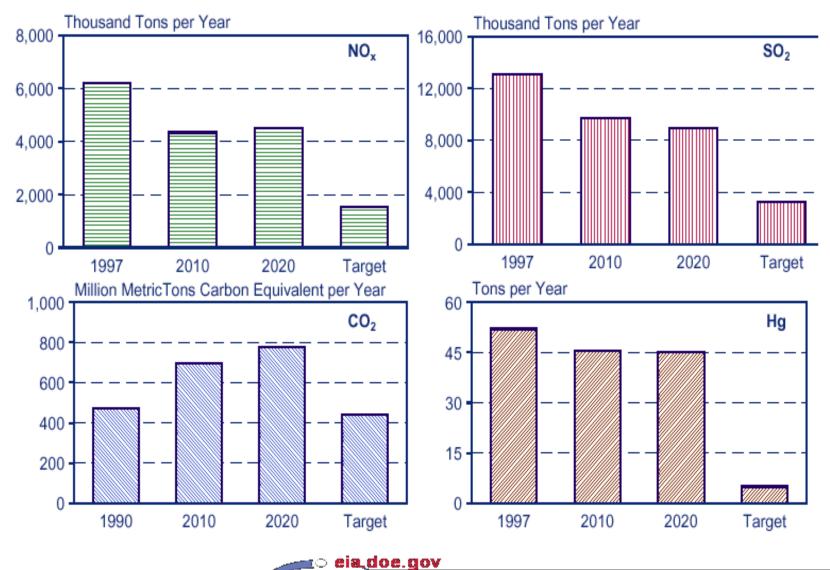


#### Projected nonhydroelectric renewable electricity generation by energy source in two cases, 2020 (billion kilowatthours)

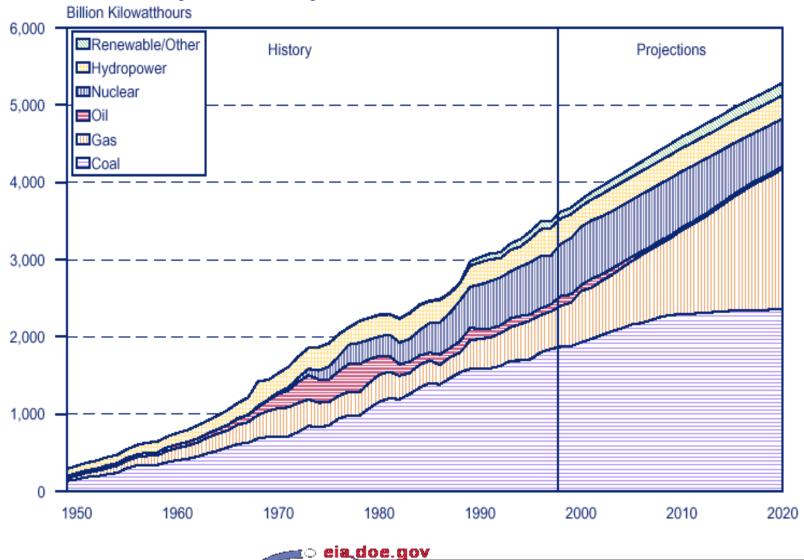


## Multiple Emission and Renewable Portfolio Standard Studies

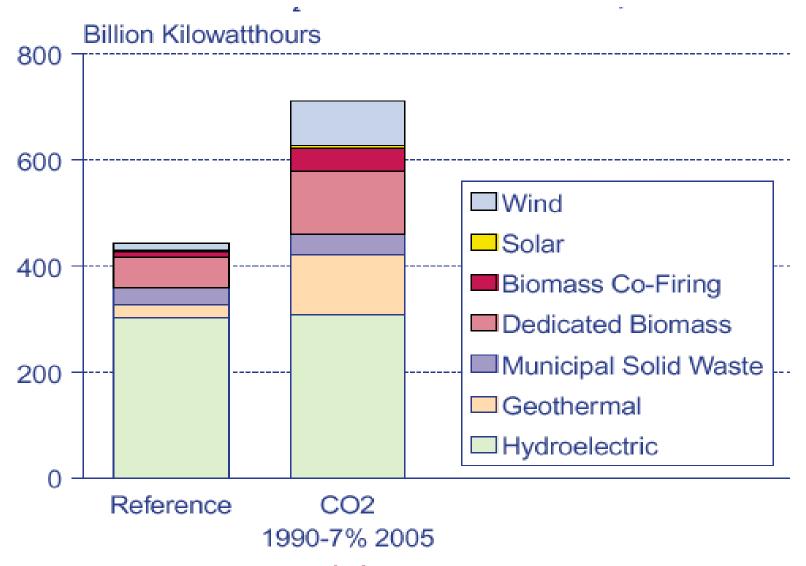
#### Historical Emissions, Reference Case Projections for 2010 and 2020, and Target Caps for Electricity Generators, Excluding Cogenerators



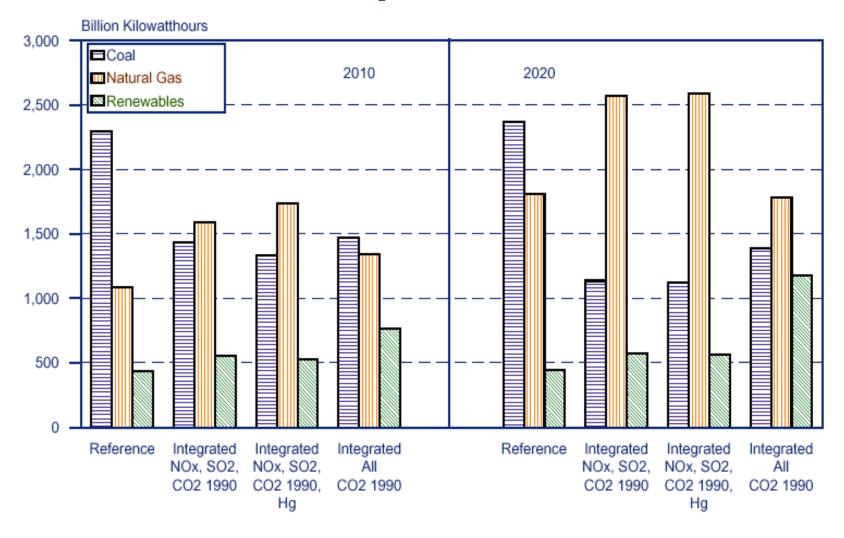
# Electricity Generation by Fuel, 1949-1999, and Projections for the Reference Case, 2000-2020



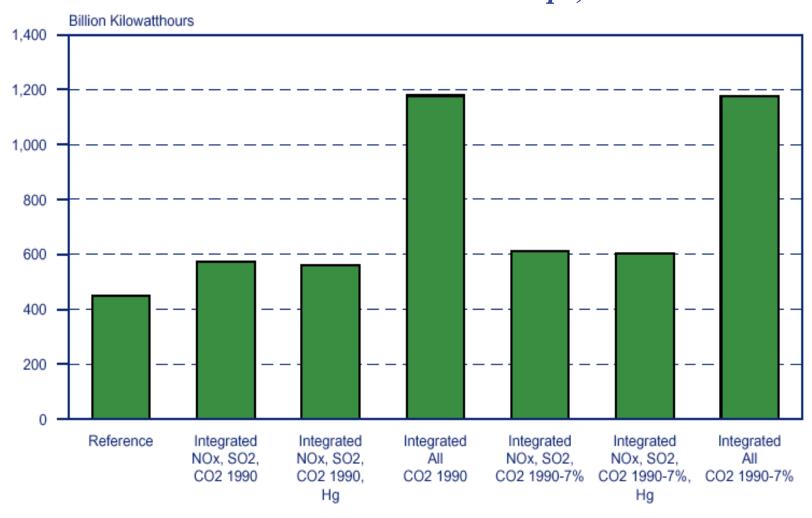
### Projected Renewable Electricity Generation by Fuel in the Reference and CO2 1990-7% 2005 Cases, 2020



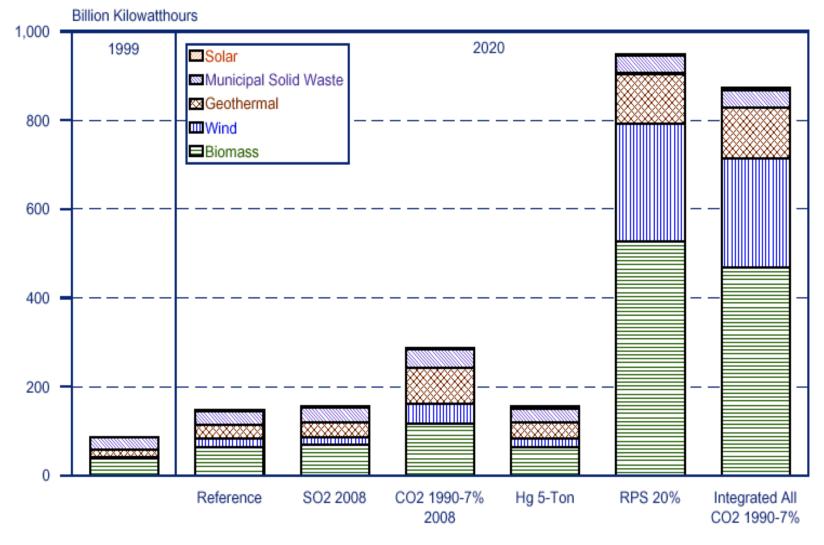
# Projected Electricity Generation from Coal, Natural Gas, and Renewable Fuels in the Reference and Integrated CO<sub>2</sub> 1990 Cases, 2010 and 2020



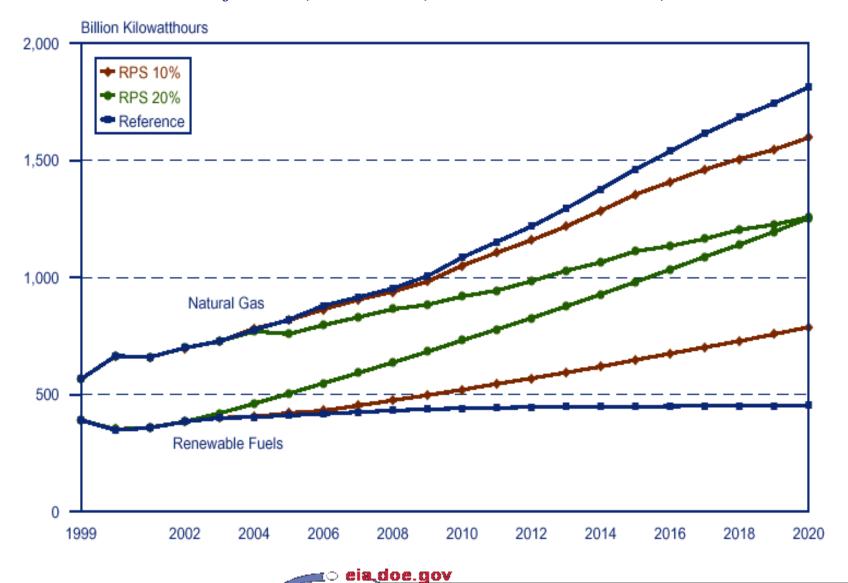
# Projected Electricity Generation from Renewable Fuels in the Reference Case and Integrated Cases with CO2 Emission Caps, 2020



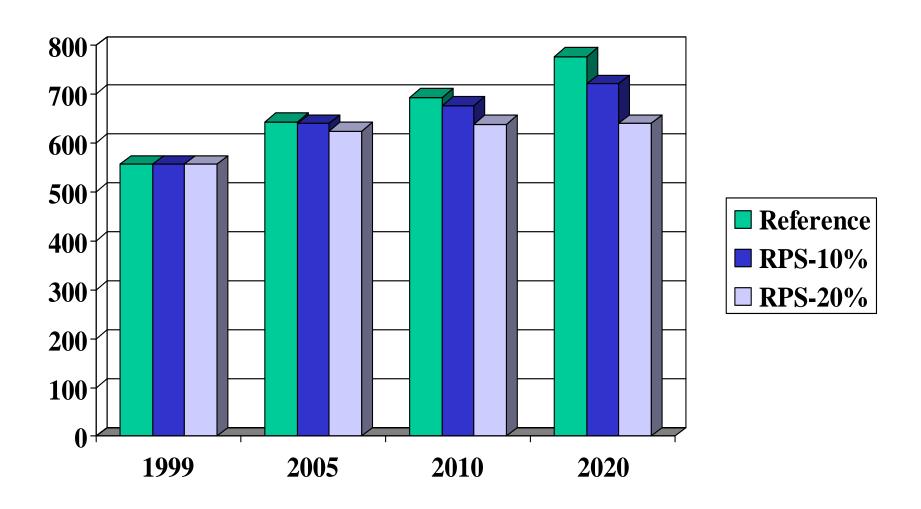
#### Projected Electricity Generation from Nonhydroelectric Renewable Energy Sources, 2020



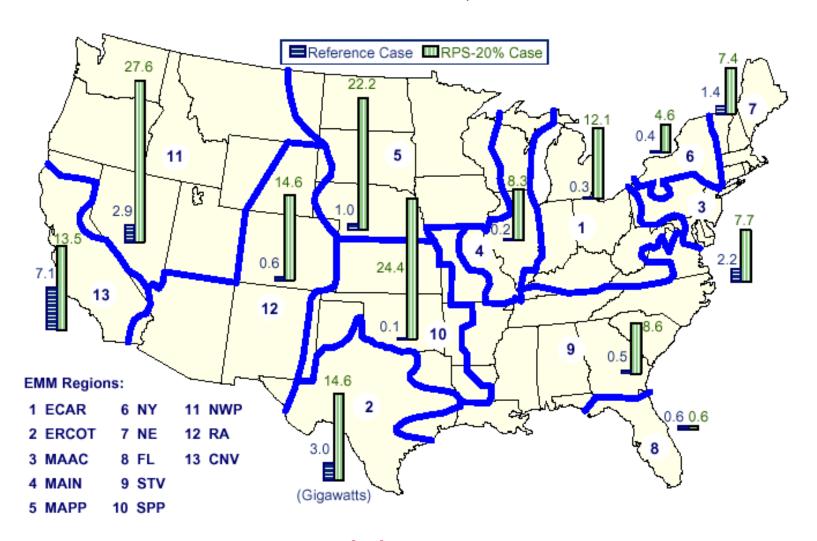
### Projected Electricity Generation from Natural Gas and Renewable Fuels in the Reference, RPS 20%, and RPS 10% Cases, 2000-2020



### Electricity-Related CO2 Emissions in the Reference, RPS-10%, and RPS-20% Cases, 1999-2020 (million metric tons carbon equivalent)



# Cumulative Additions to Nonhydroelectric Renewable Generating Capacity by NEMS Electricity Market Module Region in the Reference and RPS-20% Cases, 2000-2020



#### **Conclusions**

- Renewables can play a significant role in reducing power plant emissions
- While renewables respond positively to assumed reductions in emissions, their greatest growth is under a Renewable Portfolio Standard
- Natural-gas fired generation is the primary competition for new renewables capacity